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friends toho favor us with many to have rejected articles for publication wish to have rejected articles returned they mus in all cases send stamps for that purpose.

### What New Handleap Is Now to Be Imposed?

What new handleap do the agitators who obtained the enactment of the Deltrick law prohibiting the adoption of efficiency systems in Government arsenals and ammunition plants now contemplate?

Already the responsible administrators of these essential establishments are estopped from applying those methods by which the shirker can be distinguished from the industrious and the incompetent educated to capability. The Congress has decreed that the inept and the lazy chall stand on the same footing with the skilled and the diligent.

revealed the fact that further as migration service. saults are to be made on the War Department factories. They are disclosed in numerously signed petitions pretending to represent the dissatisfaction of the men now employed. These petitions have been signed in many cases reluctantly, in ignorance. in blank. Even those whose names appear on them do not know what efect they are intended to produce.

Here is a mystery that can be solved only when the Congress assembles. Have not the agitators already put a beavy enough burden on the Government? Is this a propitious senson to penalize competence and energy in the national munitions shops?

### Reserve Rebuke For the reach the civilized world. Federal

the idea occurs of joint agencies of . In the massacres of 1896 the num-

ewaiting transportation.

best. Then came the seamen's bill. ers. After sixty-six years of competent promise for them. cervice the Pacific Mail Company hauled down the American flag and went out of business. Other lines did the same or sought safety under for- realize how truthful was his declara- deviating regularity by reading sure

eign colors. This left a bad state of affairs in the "prima donnas of the baton." He the Philippines. Commodities have spoke those words of wisdom more fallen in value from lack of a market. than a score of years ago. They were

this legislation is so serious that it ence of the conductor of the orchestra

But are not these complainants a little impetuous? Give the Japa- politan Opera House, this single facnese a chance to come to our rescue. They have already salvaged most of our jettisoned shipping business. It costs them only \$780 to run a steamer would cost \$3,270 for an American owner. Besides, the Japanese steam- ceives. Possibly the prima donna still things which he deplores.

that are to be sung.

fore the beginning of every senson

It was at this time that the eminent

Italian musician became in reality

Brethren, Be Forehanded!

Through the abnormal industrial

conditions resulting from the Euro-

from an extraordinary situation, and

the question whether they recognize

the temporary nature of their special

If the state of affairs which

now exists is understood by those

tions for the encouragement of thrift.

an unmixed blessing to their recip-

prosperity is one of serious conse-

quence to the public.

the prima donna of the baton.

ers are heavily subsidized. The Japanese have inherited the business. We rejoice in the uplift. Have the American merchants in Manila thought about the uplift? Let was more than \$40,000. them wait watchfully and meditate on the uplift. The Japanese ships will get around to them in time.

### Bureaucracy's Prize Exhibit.

It is scarcely worth while to inquire why the immigration officers want to season, it seemed as if the importance send all second cabin steamship pas- of the conductor could not be insengers to Ellis Island along with creased. But Signor Toscanini, who those who come in the steerage. The was eminent in Italy and South Amerreason is obvious. The new regulation ica only when he was brought to this will cause much discomfort and annovance to persons whose entrance to the country should be made as easy the Metropolitan Opera Company. as due regard to the public welfare will permit. In the minds of the authorities this constitutes a sufficient reason for imposing it.

Whatever party is in power, however the heads of the service may change, the administration of the immigration laws remains the finest flower of bureaucracy in this land of ever blooming official blundering. Its principal purpose, its sole ambition, its highest aim, appear to be to offend and irritate. Its necessary functions are performed with all the fric- pean war a considerable fraction of tion that is possible, and it constantly the skilled and unskilled laborers in reaches out to annex to itself new the United States are now in receipt duties providing wider fields for the of wages greatly in excess of the exercise of its genius for offence.

Some persons honestly believe that questionably higher than they can obthe customs service is the most mad- tain after the war when the struggle dening exhibit of bullheaded govern- for commercial rehabilitation and exmental mismanagement the United pansion has begun. These fortunate States can show. They are mistaken, workers are receiving their propor-But Brigadier-General CROZIER has The palm belongs to the fearless im- tion of the unusual profits flowing

### Armenia's Fate.

That the present Turkish Government has doomed the hapless Armenian people to extermination there can no longer be a doubt. With fire, sword and the strangling knot the Turkish irregulars are carrying out that sentence pronounced in cold blood by the ex-Sultan who declared that "the only way to get rid of the Armenian ques-

tion is to get rid of the Armenians." This supreme atrocity is being perpetrated under cover of the great war. "the gang now in control of Turkey." as Lord BRYCE calls the Government. assuming that it cannot be called to that are now being made in so many account even if the awful tidings manufacturing centres would prove

The ally at Berlin protests that lents and to the settlements in which stories of the outrages at Trebizond they live. Thrift in the disposal of can find an excuse to concern itself and elsewhere are deliberate exaggers, the surplus takings would provide Has She Sacrificed Her Old Priviwith foreign affairs is humming with tions, circulated for political effect; against the inevitable reaction from mes for overseas trade. To Secrethere is even an attempt to justify the the present inflation, whether that retary McApoo, who seems to have con- infamy of the Turk, a sad proof of action takes the form of reduction atituted himself the special guardian the degradation to which the official in pay schedules, or lessening in the of commerce with Latin America, mind has sunk after a year of war. number of workmen employed.

The "Baton Prima Donna."

tion that the conductors had become

Should the expenditure of these the Federal Reserve banks in the ber of victims was estimated at 50. moneys be generally for trivial luxthe Federal Reserve banks in the ber of victims was estimated at 50. moneys be generally for trivial lux- of feminists the woman in her des-Southern Hemisphere. He writes to 000. All Christendom stood aghast. uries, for the gratification of appetites perate effort to push mere man off the President Wilson about it. The Pres. Relief for the Armenians offered by that grow stronger the more they are earth is gradually giving away that May I suggest that you bring the masures will suggest that you bring the masures will be miserable overtual readiustment to normality with it, which we all willingly give of the State 31, out of a round the man's man's man's man's man's work, demand the salary of a man's work and the salary of a man's work and the salary of a man's work and the salary of a man's w eral Reserve Board and enlist, if post remnant of the Armenian people is to will be accomplished only with the be saved. Three-quarters of a million greatest difficulty and suffering. Notof them have perished since May, withstanding the unexpected and up.

ties were inadequate. Preight for ment of the Armenians and without DELCASSE decided upon his course after Far East ports frequently lay for peril to Americans remaining in land, and that he had to insist upon weeks on the San Francisco docks Turkey. But the Washington Gov- the acceptance of his resignation. To ernment should emphatically record say, as Premier Viviani did, that there It was a state of affairs bad at the its abhorrence of the fragedy in Ar. had been no differences of opinion in menia and warn the Porte that it will the Cabinet about the Government's which President Wilson's signature be held accountable if American sub- foreign policy is manifestly disingenuous. It may be suspected that M. transformed from a demagogic rhap- jects do not receive the protection DELCASSE did not approve of the use sody to a law of devastating pow. of life and property the conventions of French troops in Serbia when they were needed on the western front.

Chairman Koenic of the Republican HANS YON BULOW did not live to county committee has proved his un-Democratic defeat in the registra-

tion figures.

By the outcome of the world's cham pionship series the prophecies of the Warehousing and storage charges have never so true as they are to-day. The students of baseball are justified. greatly increased from overdemand. importance of the conductor in the They early picked the Bostonian leaders Manufacturers must close down alto- operatic as well as the concert field Philadelphia Nationals, and if the conof the American League to defeat the gether or reduce output to a minimum. has increased enormously every year. test was less one sided than they led The American business men in Ma-Otherwise the coming senson of op- us to expect they were right in their "On the whole the situation created by been made so dependent on the pres-Bay men will unite in one regret; the should enlist the cooperation of all patrias it at present seems to be. To judge season of winter baseball, now grown close of play introduces the dreadful

otic Americans whether directly engaged from the existing excitement concern- almost to the proportions of a naing the return of ARTURO TOSCANINI to tional calamity.

> the conductor's desk at the Metro-DIEDLING will seek to indict OSBORNE tor in the season was more important Would he be arraigned under th than the singers and even the works

alias "Tom Brown"?

More significant of the present pre-It seems to have become the fashion that under the Wilson seamen's law ponderance of the conductor is the on the Continent to describe the increase in the compensation he re. Kaiser as weeping about various ceives. Possibly the prima donna still of France has now affected his tear has some advantage on that score, but ducts. William II. is not of the lachthe conductor is not far behind. Si-rymose kind. None of these stories gnor Toscanini has been receiving can be true, and the last is a little \$1,000 a week. His salary last year too much for the most credulous.

> The Chicago and Northwestern Rail-Of course such a sum is possible for a conductor only in New York. road in selecting its workers will hereafter give preference to members of When HEINRICH CONRIED brought Fe- the National Guard. Here is a first LIX MOTTL to this country at what was aid to preparedness to which every then known as the unprecedented com- employer should give his immediat pensation of \$25,000 for the operatic and enthusiastic adherence.

> Chicago could select no better model for the guidance of its civic improvement aspirations than the accomplish ments of New York. Here intelligent effort for the betterment of the population has for years been made by the country, has been able to impress sensible and farsighted. Their endeavhimself still more on the directors of ors have been so obviously grounded in good purpose and sympathetic un-But his independence of the ordiderstanding that not even the madness f violent castigators of society has nary rules that govern the actions of been sufficient to neutralize them. men is shown by the annual exhibicongratulate Chicago on taking as its tion of the prima donna qualities beopy the best town in the world.

> > The Hon. HENRY FORD, his eye set on the purchase of universal peace, finds it impossible to maintain amity in his industrial family, a grievous thing indeed. How hard is the lot of the ame eur statesman and sociologist!

Governor DUNNE of Illinois wants another West Point, to be situated omewhere in the middle Mississippi Valley. Forty-seven other Governors would be willing to point to eligible sites for national schools within the scale paid in time of peace, and unbounds of their States. Meanwhile, is West Point overcrowded?

> Even the most devoted advocate of onciliation must have a sneaking admiration for the man who punched a restaurant hat boy.

### INVESTIGATING WOMAN. Sociological Survey for Political Guidance Advocated.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: Those tizens who have not yet made up their minds whether woman will uplift the who share its advantages, that fact might well ask the opinion of those should be shown in the next reports who know her best, the department store of the savings banks, building and loan associations and similar institu- ductor, nine practice and the street car con-

Personally I have a greater respect whose trust funds should be material. for the opinion of these authorities than for the personal but publicly expressed ly augmented by the deposit and investment of excess earnings during a ber. The former are uninfluenced by period of uncommonly high pay. Thus political considerations and besides are disposed of, the vast disbursements sons

if the judgment of mere man is sufficient, Mr. Voter, put the question to your wife or your mother. She probably knows her sex fully as well as

## leges in Grasping for New?

NEW YORK, October 13.

To the Editor of the Sun—Sir: One of your correspondents bemoans the lack of courtesy on the part of the man in the street car. Once upon a time, not so long ago. which she should pride most. They are advertising the fact that they are tak-

amount of learning into every pupil re-gardless of individual capacity. It would be just as reasonable to attempt to put a gallon into each of a number of meas-

ures of all sizes. There are many minds incapable of seimilating book knowledge beyond the elementary stages, the three Rs. Why waste the time of the pupil, to say nothing of the waste of public moneys, in trying to fill them with book learning hat does not educate them?

By all means continue the education of such as show themselves capable of benefiting by it, but stop the needless waste of trying to put gallons into pint measures.

H. H. McCorb.

Brooking, October 13. BROOKLYN, October 13. Rejected by the Templar Sons of Rest. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN—Sir: If there is not room in the Hall of Fame for the Vorks-Mohr Land and Investment Com-

pany of St. Paul, Minn., it might be useful My Town.

From the Boston Transcript.

It town is freckled green and gold lin the pleasant summer shine, when the day is jewel bright Over elm and by vine.

But the streets are gray and cold When the snow blows, swift and How the shantles, gaunt and old, Cower along the river tine.

IN THE SENATORIAL MAZE, sidered by themselves, discriminate

An Attempt to Explain the System of Suppressing a New York Majority.

An attempt to Explain the System of Suppressing a New York Majority. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN—Sir: If lature in the creation of new counties, his letter serves only to call atten- and with the action which the Legisthis letter serves only to call atten-tion to the hideous complexity of the lature has already taken in this respect. constitutional rules governing Sena-torial apportionment in this State it will they simply do not make sense.

The Constitutional Convention has neither altered the discrimination nor

have accomplished a valuable end.

The present size of the Senate is fifty-one members, of whom twenty come from New York county, Kings and duced by the creation of Bronx county and the Bronx combined and thirty-one it has done nothing at all except to from the rest of the State. The present population of the State is some four commas and permit future legislative calculations to be based upon the simply for the sake of illustration, that at some future date the population, command the state of the state o amount to 10,- voters next November. 200,000, of whom 2,780,000 are in New York county, 2,440,000 in the rest of the State. The complications produced by the cutting of Formal approval of unintelligible and partially unworkable discriminatory of of Bronx county from New York county may be for the moment ignored. Simple mathematics will show with the rules anythout. Simple mathematics will show with the rules anyhow that under these circumstances, if the existing size of the Senate were pre-NEW YORK, October 13. erved. New York county would be titled to 13.9 Senators, Kings to 12.2 THE OLD BASEBALL CLUBS. and the rest of the State to 24.9 Sena-

What to do with fractions of legis- How They Took the Field and Some tors has puzzled apportionment mathematicians since the republic bease the rule of taking the nearest whole number happens to work; often it does not. It would seem entirely rea-sonable that New York county should sonable that New York county should have 14 Senators, Kings 12 and the rest of the State 25. Thus the two metropolitan counties, with a combined population of 240,000 in excess of the State, would have 26 members as against 25. If the figures were changed to 26 and 26, or 25 and 25, under the absolute limit rule, the against 25. If the figures
nged to 26 and 26, or 25 and
the absolute limit rule, the
importance of the change
triffing
Club of Rockford, Ill., with the followpractical

would be triffing.

What would actually occur, however, under provisions of Article III., Section 4. of the Constitution of 1894 left unchanged by the recent Constitutional Convention, would be as follows:

In the first place it should be noted. In the first place it should be noted that one way of performing the simple mathematics already alluded to, which resulted in a theoretical annual service of the control o resulted in a theoretical apportionment of 13.9 Senators to New York county latter's grounds in 1870. At the beand 12 to Kings, is to multiply the ginning of the ninth inning Harvard and 12.2 to Kings, is to multiply the

composed of fifty members, except that it any county having three or more Senators at the time of any apportionment shall be entitled \* \* to an additional Senator or Senators, such additional Senator or Senators shall be given to such county in addition to the fifty Senators, and the whole number of Senators shall be increased to that extent

Never was language more skilfully and Jim O'Rourk, first base, appeared; constructed to disguise its real meaning. A hasty reading suggests that Robert Addy. Tournie Beals and George constructed to disguise its real mean, also John Maing. A hasty reading suggests that Robert Addy, as a set off to the absolute limit pro- Hall, fielders. ing. A hasty reading suggests that as a set off to the absolute limit provision New York and Kings are here actually to receive something for nothing. A moment's reflection will show, however, that were it not for the provision just quoted, that is to say, if the size of the Senate remained unchanged, then for every Senator that a large county gained, the rest of the State would lose one. The effect of the Provision is merely to peg the total Senatorial representation of the smaller in the state of the Senatorial representation of the smaller is stated in 1874.

In 1872 the champion Athletics were Cuthbert, left field: MeBride, pitcher: Anson, third base; Reach, first base. Meyerle, right field; Fisler, second base; Treacy, centre field; Mack, shortstop; Megeric is senatorial representation of the smaller is senatorial representation of the small

originally stood. Thus, returning to the record for the distance throw, 133 yards. Berthrony of the Olympics of the first Senatorial apportionment of around the bases. Senatorial representation of the smaller

The Rever Desirable in the accordance with the policy of the properties of the Part of the side, one for every 128,000. All special sides and actual minority of at least 2, with the absolute limit rule still not applicable.

One final complication should be noted. The Constitution provides, in effect, that no Senatorial district shall be formed so as to cover part of one county and part of another. It does county and part of another shall exist, covering part of one county and part of another. Subsequent to the apportionment act of 1907 The Bronx was cut off from the old New Curious Opinions Held by an Amer-York county and erected into a separate county. One of the existing Senatorial districts has thereby come to lie partl in the new New York county and partly in Bronx county: while in addition to

ting Senatoriat ne to lie partly and partly and partly in addition to riets wholly in the following in Paris?

To the Editor of The Sun—Sir: May tops, horseradic and mustard tops, horseradic and mustard chapped fine; mix with one-half pour fat bacon, beaten like sausage, a sugar and celery seed. After insert in the sausage and celery seed. this there are ten districts wholly in New York county and one district wolly in The Bronx. When the Legislature which undertakes to make the next apportenement attempts to find out how much the representation of New York eounty has increased in order that this increase may be added to the entire Senate, it will have some difficulty in december of the world, and I can assure termining which of the two New York counties is meant. Do we start our New York county calculations with 12 Senators as a basis? Or do we start New York county calculations with 12 all. People are most point and pointle, senators as a basis? Or do we start with 10 and a fraction? Wherever the one year ago. To say you were "an Legislature starts, it will find that its difficulties have only begun in making ored. Now I keep quiet and say nothing unless forced.

I fancy many of us feel as my friend does. F. W. The existing constitutional provisions does effecting Senatorial apportionment, con- Hor Springs, Va., October 12.

LABOR UNION OFFICERS.

against New York city seriously, but in

of the Games Played.

Paid Organizers Necessary Agents of Union Success. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir:

"Serious Flaw in Rockefeller" entitled

made it easier to understand, nor har-monized it with the state of facts progreat national or international trade

organization together be paid for their of his lectures on

ALFRED Z. REED. To the Editor of The Sun—Sir: I and that the only way safely to conhave found among my old books one called "Record of the Boston Base Ball of your case into the hands in appearing on the floor of Congress in the configuration of the Boston Base Ball of your "attorney," namely, the officers read his messages, and caid he believed written by George Wright in of your "attorney," namely, the officers.
Two of your readers who have of your union, who, receiving their pay

> sarily kept quiet. izer of the union and confer as to union, being in touch with throughout the trade, are it position to advise the local union.
> If a strike is decided on, the "or organizer is put in charge, first negotiations, then of the strike, goes that far. This is the sensible and

so of 13.3 senators to New York county and 12.2 to Kings, is to multiply the size of the Senate, 51, and then to divide by the total population of the State. The Constitution, however, provides In effect that for all large counties the multiplier shall always be 50. Performing the calculation we find that New York county's theoretical representation is thereby reduced from 13.9 to 13.6 and in Kings from 12 to 11.9.

This would not be serious if the nearest whole number rule were applied. But the Constitution again provides that for all large counties this rule shall not be applied, but the entire fraction dropped. Thus to New York county and 12.5 to 11.9.

The first meeting and organization of the ninth inning Harvard led, the score being 17 to 12. The Reds had made one run in the ninth and two were out when Goodwin, the Harvard pitcher, was hit by a liner from Sweasy's bat and injured. He continued to pitche, but the blow had knocked the wind out of him and the Red Legs will be calculation with the product of one locality comes into competition with the product of other localities. When attempts are made to legislative experience who have shown that provides in legislative debate. It would stimulate the head of each department by the fear of public and into a more rule were applied. But the entire fraction dropped. Thus to New York county are

The first meeting and organization of the period dropped. Thus to New York county are given only 13 Senators and to Kings only 11. The two combined receive only 24 Senators instead of the 26 to which they would be entitled under a system of equal representation.

The first meeting and organization of the Boston Red Stockings was held at the Parker House in Boston, January and attempt must be made to organize and training district also.

"On the other hand, it would give in order therefore to benefit themselves an attempt must be made to organize and raise the wage scale in the competion of the Sound and Callotte with the would give in the secured Harry and and raise the wage scale in the competion of the factor of the sound and the secure of his ing district also.

All the wage contracts in the United Mine Workers are made with this principle in mind, and many fair minded the actual operation of the Govern wind they would be entitled under a system of equal representation.

These are only preliminary steps, however. The real point of the provision appears at the end in the following words:

The Senate shall always be composed of fifty members, except that if any county having three or more Senators at the time of any apportionment shall.

HACRENSACK, N. J., October 13

difficulties have only begun in making ored. the constitutional rule fit this peculiar unless unless forced.

Cooperative Plan. You rail against "imported and sal-aried agitators," as if the affairs of a

ember. Do the officers of corporations work
"Yes" under Question for nothing? Do the counsel who steep

You imply that settlements between capital and labor could be better made without the intervention of "outsiders," meaning, of course, the paid officers of the union, living perhaps at a distance. But you must know, as well as I, that committees of local employees who make

Usually the first step chances of success. The officers of the

competitors. Herein is the great social usefulness of the trade unions, they give the good employer a chance, by enforcing fair conditions in the shops of hi

less ethical competitors.

Much more might be written, but this is enough perhaps to show that "outside agitators," even though "paid," have a legitimate place in the labor movement.

WILLIAM G. LIGHTROWNE.

### SINS OF THE MOVIES. So Obvious, So Silly, the Wonder Is They Can Do Harm.

TO-THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SI Start was a New a score of presentations are prepostero at time. They were in the extreme, but seemingly not

sinces a stuming made as follows: A loat of bread toasted and crumbled fine and a teaspoonful each of the following: mace cloves, spice, ground pepper, sait, marjorant, thyme, parsley, onion or onlon

# TAFT URGES MORE **POWER FOR CABINET**

Suggests at Columbia Prestdent's Advisers Have Floor of Congress.

PRAISES ORAL MESSAGES

Radical constitutional reforms were suggested by ex-President Taft to an audience that overtaxed the capacity of the Horace Mann auditorium at Colum bia University last night in the second Duties, Responsibilities

The former President would have the Cabinet composed of constitutional offi-cers who would have the right to go on the floor of Congress and arge legisla tive measures necessary for the proper conduct of their offices. Mr. Taft is of the opinion that this might be done with the move a wise one Dean Harlan F. Stone of the Colum

bia law school presided. In part Taft said :

"I am strongly in favor of a change is our existing system, by which the im-portance and influence of Cabinet offiportance and influence of cers shall be increased. Without change in the Constitution might well provide that heads of departments, members of the President Cabinet, should be given access to the ures, to advocate their passage, swer questions and to as if they were members, with out, of course, the right to vote out any express constitutional authority Congress has done this in the case of delegates from the Territories to the heads of departments?

greater difficulty in selecting his Cabinet and would lead him to prefer men of their power to take care of themselves a closer supervision of its business.
"On the other hand, it would give the direct initiative in legislation and an opportunity for the presence of his com-The time lost in Congress over uselem discussion of issues that might be disposed of by single statements from the

preciate unless he has filled such Mr. Taft related some of Washington's experiences when he visited Congress and said the plan for the President to address Congress personally was a good

head of a department no one can as

one. Carrying the thought furthe Jefferson had no pleasure or facility in public speaking. When he came into the office of President, therefore, he pre-ferred to send to Congress written messages, and his practice was so formidable a precedent that this has been the cus-tom of the Presidents down to the pres-ent Administration. Oral addresses fix the attention of the country on Congress by fixing the attention of the country on Congress they fix the attention of Congress on the recommendations of the

"I cannot refrain from a smile, er, when I think of the Days A oratory which was lost because My Roosevelt or I did not inaugurate suc in a change. The eloquent sentences that es would have resounded from the lips of Senator Ollie James or Senator Williams, those faithful follow-

phia Schools Started

and to make Philadelphia medical centre. This institution probably be under the control University of Pennsylvania an

past was born in a log cabin.

The Philosopher—Well, the statesman of the funds as the university.

The Philosopher—Well, the statesman of the funds as the university.

The Philosopher—Well, the statesman of the student bodies and use of the student bodies and use of the student bodies and of the combined medical schools